India 2031-32: Vision, Strategy and Action Agenda

Dr. Arvind Panagariya
April 23, 2017
From The Planning Commission to NITI Aayog

THE PLANNING COMMISSION (1950 TO 2014)
- Formulated and implemented Five Year Plans
- Allocated funds to states for State Plans

THE NITI AAYOG ERA (2015 ONWARDS)
- Vision, Strategy and Action Agenda documents
- A cooperative approach to relations with the States
- End of the distinction between Plan and Non-plan Expenditure
Vision, Strategy and Action Agenda

The Fifteen Year Vision and Seven Year Strategy document spanning 2017-18 to 2031-32 is in progress.

- The Three Year Action Agenda covering 2017-18 to 2019-20 circulated to the Governing Council Members.

This presentation focuses on Far-reaching transformation in the forthcoming 15 years. A brief look at the Three Year Action Agenda.
The Transformation by 2031-32
Hon’ble Prime Minister’s Vision

भारत ऐसा देश हो जो:

गरीबी से मुक्त हो - समृद्धि से युक्त हो। (Prosperity not Poverty)

भेदभाव से मुक्त हो - समानता से युक्त हो। (Equality not Discrimination)

अन्याय से मुक्त हो - न्याय से युक्त हो। (Justice not Injustice)

गंदगी से मुक्त हो - स्वच्छता से युक्त हो। (Cleanliness not Impurity)

क्षणिकाचार से मुक्त हो - पारदर्शिता से युक्त हो। (Transparency not Corruption)

बेरोजगारी से मुक्त हो - रोजगारी से युक्त हो। (Employment not Unemployment)

महिला उत्पीड़न से मुक्त हो - नारी सम्मान से युक्त हो। (Respect to Women not Atrocities against Women)

निराशा से मुक्त हो - आशा से युक्त हो। (Hope not Despondency)

- Prime Minister’s Speech in Kozhikode on 24th September 2016
By 2031-32, we must transform India into a prosperous, highly educated, healthy, secure, corruption-free, energy-abundant, environmentally clean and globally influential nation.
China’s GDP in last 15 years rose by Rs. 532 Lakh Crore
India's GDP to Rise by Rs. 332 Lakh Crore

GDP at 2015-16 Prices (Lakh Crore Rupees)

- 1999-2000: 46
- 2015-16: 137
- 2031-32: 469

The diagram shows the projected increase in GDP from 1999-2000 to 2031-32.
India’s Per-capita GDP to Rise by Rs. 2 Lakh

Per capita GDP at 2015-16 Prices (Rupees)

- 1999-2000: 45,680
- 2015-16: 60,909
- 2031-32: 3,14,667
China’s Urban Population increased by 31 Crore in Last 15 years
Urban Population in India to Rise by 22 Crore

- 1991: 21.7 Crore
- 2011: 37.7 Crore
- 2031: 60 Crore
CNN Headline

“NASA’s ... Images Show Huge Growth of Indian Cities”
Central & State Expenditures to Rise by Rs. 92 Lakh Crore

Total Government Expenditure at 2015-16 Prices (Centre + State) (Lakh Crore Rupees)

- 2015-16: 38
- 2031-32: 130

Increase: 92 Lakh Crore
“New India” Awaits

- Housing with toilets, LPG, electricity and digital connectivity for all.
- Access to two wheelers or cars, air-conditioning and other white goods for nearly all.
- A fully literate population with universal access to healthcare.
- A much larger and modern network of roads, railways, waterways and air connectivity.
- A Clean India: Clean air & water; Clean cities & villages.
Three Year Action Agenda
2017-18 to 2019-20
Part I: Three-Year Revenue and Expenditure
- Context and Strategy
- Growth Outlook and Resource
- Envelope Forecasts
- Expenditure Allocation
Part II: Transformations of Major Sectors
- Agriculture: Doubling Farmers’ Income
- Industry and Services: Creating Well-Paid Jobs

Part III: Regional Development
- Urban Development
- Rural Transformations
- Regional Strategies
Part IV: Growth Enablers
- Transport Connectivity
- Digital Connectivity
- Public Private Partnerships
- Energy
- Science and Technology
- Innovation and Entrepreneurship
Three Year Action Agenda: Outline (4/4)

Part V: Government
- Governance
- Tax Policy and Administration
- Pro-Competition Policies and Regulation
- Rule of Law

Part VI: Social Sectors
- Health
- Education and Skill Development
- Building an Inclusive Society

Part VII: Sustainability
- Environment and Forest
- Sustainable Management of Water Resources
THANK YOU